

Supplementary Material

**Supplement to “Social networks and parental behavior in the  
intergenerational transmission of religion”**

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APPENDIX A: DATA APPENDIX

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TABLE A1. Description of data.

	Variable definition	No. Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
<i>Wave I</i>						
Religious attendance with parents $e^{p(r)}$	Dummy variable taking value 1 if the respondent has gone to a religious service or church-related event in the past 4 weeks with the mother or the father	9510	0.440	0.496	0	1
Peer religiosity $q_i(g)$	Average over the friends of the answers to the question, "In the past 12 months how often do you attend religious services?" coded as 4 = once a week or more, 3 = once a month or more, but less than once a week, 2 = less than once a month, 1 = never, and 0 if the respondent answers "none" to the question, "What is your religion?"	9510	2.679	1.020	0	4
Instrument for peer religiosity	Average religiosity of other students of the same gender, religious affiliation, and ethnic group in the same grade and school constructed with the same variable used to define peer religiosity. The own observation is excluded when calculating this average	9510	2.813	1.140	0	4
Mean religiosity	Average religiosity of other students of the same religious affiliation and ethnic group in the same school constructed with the same variable used to define Peer religiosity, i.e., the instrument for peer religiosity but averaged over grades and genders. The own observation is excluded when calculating this average	9510	2.768	0.9365	0	4
<i>Individual sociodemographic variables</i>						
Female	Dummy variable taking value 1 if the respondent is female	9510	0.526	0.499	0	1
Grade	Grade of student in the current year	9510	9.685	1.616	7	12
Black	Dummy variable taking value 1 if the respondent is Black or African American. "White" is the reference category	9510	0.232	0.422	0	1
Asian	"	9510	0.075	0.264	0	1
Other race	"	9510	0.084	0.277	0	1

(Continues)

TABLE A1. *Continued.*

	Variable definition	No. Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Mathematics score a	Mathematics score dummies, derived from the score in mathematics at the most recent grading period, coded as A (the highest score), B, C, D, or lower and missing. "D or lower" is the reference category	9510	0.250	0.433	0	1
Mathematics score b	"	9510	0.303	0.459	0	1
Mathematics score c	"	9510	0.247	0.431	0	1
Mathematics score missing	"	9510	0.058	0.234	0	1
Catholic	Religion affiliation dummies. Response to the question, "What is your religion?." "No religion" is the reference category	9510	0.271	0.444	0	1
Protestant	Baptist, Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopal, other Protestant, Adventist, AME, AME Zion, CME, Assemblies of God, Adventist Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), Christian Science, Congregational, Friends/Quake, Holiness	9510	0.585	0.493	0	1
Other Christian	Jehovah's Witness, Latter Day Saints (Mormon), Unitarian, Eastern Orthodox	9510	0.023	0.148	0	1
Jewish	Jewish Conservative, Jewish Reformed, Jewish Orthodox, Jewish Reconstructionist	9510	0.006	0.078	0	1
Asian religion	Buddhist, Hindu	9510	0.006	0.079	0	1
Muslim	Islam, Moslem, Muslim	9510	0.003	0.055	0	1
Other religion	Other religions	9510	0.025	0.157	0	1
<i>Family background variables</i>						
Family size	Number of people living in the household	9510	3.584	1.530	2	12
Married parents	Dummy variable taking value 1 if the respondent lives in a household with two parents (both biological and nonbiological) who are married	9510	0.687	0.464	0	1

*(Continues)*

TABLE A1. *Continued.*

	Variable definition	No. Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Parent education	Schooling level of the (biological or nonbiological) parent who is living with the child, coded as 9 = eighth grade or less, 11 = some school and less than high school, 13 = high school graduate, 15 = high school graduate, business, trade, or vocational school after high school, and some college, 17 = graduated from college or a university, 19 = professional training beyond a 4-year college. If both parents are in the household, the maximum level of schooling is considered	9510	14.988	2.566	9	19
<i>Residential neighborhood variables</i>						
Neighborhood quality	Interviewer response to the question, "How well kept is the building in which the respondent lives?," coded as 4 = very poorly kept (needs major repairs), 3 = poorly kept (needs minor repairs), 2 = fairly well kept (needs cosmetic work), 1 = very well kept	9510	1.564	0.789	1	4
<i>Additional variables used in the Balancing Tests</i>						
PVT test score	Score on the student's Picture Vocabulary Test (PVT). The PVT is an abbreviated version of the full-length Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (PPVT), a test used to assess verbal abilities and receptive vocabulary. This test is given at the beginning of the interview	9056	101.454	13.999	13	139
Age	Age of the student at Wave I	9056	16.077	1.674	12	21
Parent years since arrival in US	Number of years the family has lived in the U.S. as reported by the student at Wave I	9056	42.019	6.044	20	81
Parent born in the US	Dummy variable taking value 1 if the parent reports being born in the U.S.	9056	0.838	0.340	0	1
Log of family income	Logarithm of family income	9056	0.356	0.212	-0.287	2.375
Single parent family	Single parent family indicator reported by the parents	9056	0.269	0.409	0	1
Live w/both biological parents	Dummy variable taking value of 1 if the student lives with both biological parents	9056	0.557	0.459	0	1
Number of older siblings	Number of older siblings reported by the students	9056	0.843	1.173	0	14
Missing parent information	Dummy variable indicating whether the parent information was reported or imputed	9056	0.315	0.464	0	1

TABLE A2. Description of data: More religious versus less religious parents.

	Variable Definition	More Religious Parents 61.05%			Less Religious Parents 39.95%		
		No. Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	No. Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.
<i>Wave 1</i>							
Religious attendance with parents $e^{p(r)}$	Dummy variable taking value 1 if the respondent has gone to a religious service or church-related event in the past 4 weeks with the mother or the father.	5149	0.647	0.478	3015	0.106	0.308
Peer religiosity $q_i(g)$	Average over the friends of the answers to the question, "In the past 12 months how often did you attend religious services?," coded as 4 = once a week or more, 3 = once a month or more, but less than once a week, 2 = less than once a month, 1 = never, and 0 if the respondent answers "none" to the question, "What is your religion?"	5149	2.682	1.025	3015	2.679	1.011
Instrument for peer religiosity	Average religiosity of other students of the same gender, religious affiliation, and ethnic group in the same grade and school constructed with the same variable used to define Peer religiosity. The own observation is excluded when calculating this average	5149	3.182	0.890	3015	2.233	1.204
Mean religiosity	Average religiosity of other students of the same religious affiliation and ethnic group in the same school constructed with the same variable used to define peer religiosity, i.e., the instrument for peer religiosity but averaged over grades and genders. The own observation is excluded when calculating this average	5149	3.076	0.773	3015	2.372	1.154
<i>Individual sociodemographic variables</i>							
Female	Dummy variable taking value 1 if the respondent is female	5149	0.520	0.500	3015	0.525	0.499
Grade	Grade of student in the current year	5149	9.614	1.625	3015	9.580	1.578
Black	Dummy variable taking value 1 if the respondent is Black or African American. "White" is the reference category	5149	0.287	0.452	3015	0.127	0.333
Asian	"	5149	0.067	0.249	3015	0.040	0.196

(Continues)

TABLE A2. *Continued.*

	Variable Definition	More Religious Parents 61.05%			Less Religious Parents 39.95%		
		No. Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	No. Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.
Other race	“	5149	0.077	0.266	3015	0.052	0.223
Mathematics score a	Mathematics score dummies, derived from the score in mathematics at the most recent grading period, coded as A (the highest score), B, C, D, or lower and missing. “D or lower” is the reference category	5149	0.269	0.444	3015	0.226	0.418
Mathematics score b	“	5149	0.300	0.458	3015	0.306	0.461
Mathematics score c	“	5149	0.248	0.432	3015	0.248	0.432
Mathematics score missing	“	5149	0.051	0.221	3015	0.059	0.235
Catholic	Religion affiliation dummies. Response to the question, “What is your religion?.” “No religion” is the reference category	5149	0.277	0.447	3015	0.264	0.441
Protestant	Baptist, Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopal, other Protestant, Adventist, AME, AME Zion, CME, Assemblies of God, Adventist Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), Christian Science, Congregational, Friends/Quake, Holiness	5149	0.627	0.484	3015	0.532	0.499
Other Christian	Jehovah's Witness, Latter Day Saints (Mormon), Unitarian, Eastern Orthodox	5149	0.032	0.177	3015	0.009	0.092
Jewish	Jewish Conservative, Jewish Reformed, Jewish Orthodox, Jewish Reconstructionist	5149	0.003	0.059	3015	0.011	0.104
Asian religion	Buddhist, Hindu	5149	0.003	0.056	3015	0.006	0.075
Muslim	Islam, Moslem, Muslim	5149	0.002	0.044	3015	0.003	0.055
Other religion	Other religions	5149	0.024	0.152	3015	0.025	0.157

*(Continues)*

TABLE A2. *Continued.*

Variable Definition		More Religious Parents 61.05%			Less Religious Parents 39.95%		
		No. Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	No. Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.
<i>Family background variables</i>							
Family size	Number of people living in the household	5149	3.644	1.543	3015	3.392	1.425
Married parents	Dummy variable taking value 1 if the respondent lives in a household with two parents (both biological and nonbiological) who are married	5149	0.717	0.451	3015	0.657	0.475
Parent education	Schooling level of the (biological or nonbiological) parent who is living with the child, coded as 9 = eighth grade or less, 11 = some school and less than high school, 13 = high school graduate, 15 = high school graduate, business, trade, or vocational school after high school, and some college, 17 = graduated from college or a university, 19 = professional training beyond a 4-year college. If both parents are in the household, the education of the father is considered	5149	15.218	2.587	3015	14.750	2.409
<i>Residential neighborhood variables</i>							
Neighborhood quality	Interviewer response to the question, "How well kept is the building in which the respondent lives?," coded as 4 = very poorly kept (needs major repairs), 3 = poorly kept (needs minor repairs), 2 = fairly well kept (needs cosmetic work), 1 = very well kept	5149	1.500	0.749	3015	1.616	0.820

## APPENDIX B: ADDITIONAL TABLES

TABLE B1. Complete list of estimation results for Table 1.

	Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{p(a)}$ )		
	Whole Sample		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Peer religiosity (q)</i>	3.38*** (0.79)	3.32*** (0.77)	3.31*** (0.77)
Mean religiosity	0.21* (0.11)	0.20* (0.11)	0.41 (0.26)
Mean religiosity * grade			-0.02 (0.02)
Black	0.36 (0.57)	0.36 (0.56)	0.35 (0.56)
Asian	0.41 (0.46)	0.41 (0.45)	0.40 (0.45)
Other races	0.23 (0.32)	0.23 (0.31)	0.23 (0.31)
Student grade	0.22 (0.21)	0.22 (0.20)	0.22 (0.20)
Parental education	-0.05 (0.13)	-0.06 (0.13)	-0.06 (0.13)
Female	0.03 (0.87)	0.01 (0.17)	0.01 (0.17)
Math score_A	-0.23 (0.16)	-0.24 (0.16)	-0.24 (0.16)
Math score_B	0.11 (0.12)	0.11 (0.12)	0.17 (0.14)
Math score_C	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)
Math score_missing	-0.08 (0.075)	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.08 (0.07)
Neighborhood quality	0.19 (0.12)	0.18 (0.12)	0.19 (0.12)
Catholic	0.14 (0.11)	0.13 (0.11)	0.13 (0.11)
Protestant	0.14 (0.12)	0.14 (0.12)	0.14 (0.12)
Other Christian	0.15 (0.18)	0.15 (0.18)	0.14 (0.18)
Jewish	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.08* (0.04)	-0.07* (0.04)
Muslim	-0.41 (0.33)	-0.40 (0.326)	-0.37 (0.32)
Other religion	-0.37 (0.33)	-0.35 (0.32)	-0.33 (0.32)

(Continues)



TABLE B1. *Continued.*

	Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{p(a)}$ )		
	Whole Sample		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Family size		-0.60 (0.45)	-0.56 (0.45)
Married parents		-0.36 (0.54)	-0.34 (0.54)
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	9508	9508	9508

Note: See Table 1.

TABLE B2. First-stage estimation results for Table 1.

	Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )		
	Whole Sample		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Instrument</i>	0.07*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)
Mean religiosity	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.11 (0.08)
Mean religiosity * grade			0.01 (0.01)
Black	-0.09 (0.17)	-0.10 (0.17)	-0.09 (0.17)
Asian	-0.11 (0.13)	-0.11 (0.13)	-0.11 (0.13)
Other races	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.07 (0.09)
Student grade	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.06)
Parental education	0.02 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)
Female	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)
Math score_A	0.08* (0.04)	0.08* (0.04)	0.08* (0.04)
Math score_B	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)
Math score_C	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)

(Continues)

TABLE B2. *Continued.*

	Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )		
	Whole Sample		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Math score_missing	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)
Neighborhood quality	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)
Catholic	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Protestant	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)
Other Christian	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)
Jewish	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Muslim	-0.00 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.10)
Other religion	-0.01 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.10)
Family size		0.09 (0.13)	0.08 (0.13)
Married parents		-0.03 (0.16)	-0.03 (0.16)
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	9508	9508	9508

Note: See Table 1.

TABLE B3. Complete list of estimation results for Table 1.

	Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{P(a)}$ )		
	Only Christians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Peer religiosity</i> ( $q$ )	3.49*** (0.84)	3.42*** (0.82)	3.42*** (0.82)
Mean religiosity	0.28* (0.15)	0.27* (0.14)	0.31 (0.59)
Mean religiosity * grade			-0.00 (0.06)
Black	0.25 (0.62)	0.25 (0.61)	0.25 (0.61)

(Continues)

TABLE B3. *Continued.*

	Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{p(a)}$ )		
	Only Christians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Asian	0.32 (0.49)	0.31 (0.49)	0.31 (0.49)
Other races	0.24 (0.35)	0.24 (0.34)	0.24 (0.34)
Student grade	0.20 (0.22)	0.20 (0.22)	0.20 (0.22)
Parental education	-0.11 (0.14)	-0.11 (0.14)	-0.11 (0.14)
Female	-0.05 (0.20)	-0.07 (0.19)	-0.06 (0.19)
Math score_A	-0.33* (0.18)	-0.33* (0.18)	-0.33* (0.18)
Math score_B	0.10 (0.13)	0.11 (0.13)	0.11 (0.22)
Math score_C	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Math score_missing	-0.10 (0.08)	-0.10 (0.08)	-0.10 (0.08)
Neighborhood quality	0.24* (0.13)	0.23* (0.13)	0.23* (0.13)
Catholic	0.15 (0.12)	0.14 (0.12)	0.14 (0.12)
Protestant	0.17 (0.13)	0.16 (0.13)	0.16 (0.13)
Other Christian	0.13 (0.20)	0.13 (0.20)	0.13 (0.20)
Jewish	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.08 (0.05)
Muslim	-0.07 (0.24)	-0.08 (0.24)	-0.08 (0.24)
Other religion	-0.04 (0.23)	-0.04 (0.23)	-0.04 (0.23)
Family size		-0.33 (0.35)	-0.33 (0.36)
Married parents			
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	8590	8590	8590

Note: See Table 1.

TABLE B4. First-stage estimation results for Table 1.

	Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )		
	Only Christians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Instrument</i>	0.06*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)
Mean religiosity	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.17)
Mean religiosity * grade			-0.00 (0.02)
Black	-0.06 (0.18)	-0.06 (0.18)	-0.06 (0.18)
Asian	-0.07 (0.14)	-0.08 (0.14)	-0.08 (0.14)
Other races	-0.06 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.10)
Student grade	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.06)
Parental education	0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)
Female	-0.00 (0.06)	0.00 (0.06)	0.00 (0.06)
Math score_A	0.11** (0.05)	0.11** (0.05)	0.11** (0.05)
Math score_B	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.06)
Math score_C	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Math score_missing	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)
Neighborhood quality	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)
Catholic	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)
Protestant	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)
Other Christian	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)
Jewish	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Muslim	-0.10 (0.08)	-0.10 (0.08)	-0.10 (0.08)
Other religion	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.11 (0.08)
Family size		0.09 (0.13)	0.08 (0.14)

(Continues)

TABLE B4. *Continued.*

	Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )		
	Only Christians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Married parents		-0.02 (0.15)	-0.03 (0.15)
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	8590	8590	8590

Note: See Table 1.

TABLE B5. Complete list of estimation results for Table 1.

	Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{p(a)}$ )		
	Without Religious School		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Peer religiosity</i> ( $q$ )	4.01 <sup>***</sup> (1.18)	3.96 <sup>***</sup> (1.16)	3.90 <sup>***</sup> (1.12)
Mean religiosity	0.16 (0.15)	0.15 (0.14)	0.41 <sup>*</sup> (0.23)
Mean religiosity * grade			-0.09 (0.07)
Black	-0.14 (0.16)	-0.17 (0.17)	-0.13 (0.16)
Asian	-0.01 (0.23)	-0.04 (0.22)	-0.01 (0.22)
Other races	-0.30 (0.23)	-0.30 (0.22)	-0.28 (0.22)
Student grade	0.06 (0.16)	0.06 (0.15)	0.11 (0.16)
Parental education	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Female	-0.02 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.09)
Math score_A	0.28 <sup>*</sup> (0.16)	0.28 <sup>*</sup> (0.16)	0.29 <sup>*</sup> (0.16)
Math score_B	0.17 (0.15)	0.17 (0.15)	0.17 (0.15)
Math score_C	0.13 (0.15)	0.13 (0.15)	0.13 (0.15)

(Continues)

TABLE B5. *Continued.*

	Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{p(a)}$ )		
	Without Religious School		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Math score_missing	0.25 (0.24)	0.24 (0.23)	0.24 (0.23)
Neighborhood quality	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.06)
Catholic	-0.32 (0.43)	-0.31 (0.42)	-0.47 (0.43)
Protestant	-0.26 (0.43)	-0.24 (0.43)	-0.39 (0.43)
Other Christian	-0.67 (0.60)	-0.65 (0.59)	-0.76 (0.60)
Jewish	-0.04 (0.90)	-0.02 (0.89)	-0.23 (0.88)
Muslim	0.44 (0.97)	0.44 (0.95)	0.27 (0.94)
Other religion	-0.24 (0.50)	-0.23 (0.50)	-0.42 (0.50)
Family size		0.05 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)
Married parents		-0.13	-0.13
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	8573	8573	8573

Note: See Table 1.

TABLE B6. First-stage estimation results for Table 1.

	Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )		
	Without Religious School		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Instrument</i>	0.06*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)
Mean religiosity	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.12* (0.06)
Mean religiosity * grade			0.03** (0.02)
Black	0.04 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)

(Continues)

TABLE B6. *Continued.*

	Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )		
	Without Religious School		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Asian	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)
Other races	0.09* (0.05)	0.09* (0.05)	0.08* (0.05)
Student grade	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)
Parental education	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Female	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Math score_A	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)
Math score_B	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)
Math score_C	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)
Math score_missing	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)
Neighborhood quality	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Catholic	-0.03 (0.11)	-0.03 (0.11)	0.02 (0.11)
Protestant	-0.04 (0.11)	-0.05 (0.11)	0.00 (0.11)
Other Christian	0.09 (0.14)	0.08 (0.14)	0.12 (0.15)
Jewish	-0.10 (0.22)	-0.11 (0.22)	-0.03 (0.22)
Muslim	-0.18 (0.24)	-0.19 (0.24)	-0.13 (0.24)
Other religion	-0.05 (0.13)	-0.05 (0.13)	0.01 (0.13)
Family size		-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Married parents		0.05* (0.03)	0.05** (0.03)
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	8573	8573	8573

Note: See Table 1.

TABLE B7. Complete list of estimation results for Table 2.

	Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{p(a)}$ )					
	More Religious Parents			Less Religious Parents		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Peer religiosity (q)</i>	1.94*** (0.43)	1.93*** (0.43)	1.93*** (0.43)	0.82*** (0.26)	0.81*** (0.26)	0.80*** (0.25)
Mean religiosity	0.01 (0.11)	0.01 (0.11)	-0.07 (0.28)	0.07 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	0.20* (0.11)
Mean religiosity * grade			0.01 (0.03)			-0.01 (0.01)
Black	-0.32 (0.47)	-0.31 (0.47)	-0.30 (0.47)	0.39 (0.30)	0.38 (0.30)	0.37 (0.29)
Asian	-0.21 (0.37)	-0.20 (0.37)	-0.20 (0.37)	0.38 (0.25)	0.37 (0.25)	0.36 (0.24)
Other races	-0.11 (0.26)	-0.10 (0.26)	-0.10 (0.26)	0.22 (0.17)	0.22 (0.17)	0.21 (0.17)
Student grade	0.00 (0.16)	0.01 (0.16)	0.01 (0.16)	0.10 (0.10)	0.10 (0.10)	0.09 (0.10)
Parental education	-0.15 (0.10)	-0.16 (0.10)	-0.16 (0.10)	0.05 (0.06)	0.04 (0.06)	0.05 (0.06)
Female	0.05 (0.15)	0.04 (0.15)	0.04 (0.15)	0.01 (0.10)	0.01 (0.10)	0.02 (0.10)
Math score_A	-0.24* (0.14)	-0.24* (0.14)	-0.24* (0.14)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.08)
Math score_B	-0.05 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.13)	0.09 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)	0.12 (0.07)
Math score_C	0.02 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Math score_missing	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)
Neighborhood quality	0.17 (0.10)	0.17 (0.10)	0.16 (0.10)	-0.00 (0.06)	-0.00 (0.05)	0.00 (0.05)
Catholic	0.10 (0.10)	0.10 (0.10)	0.10 (0.10)	0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)
Protestant	0.04 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)
Other Christian	0.11 (0.16)	0.11 (0.16)	0.11 (0.16)	0.08 (0.09)	0.08 (0.08)	0.07 (0.08)
Jewish	-0.07* (0.04)	-0.08* (0.04)	-0.08* (0.04)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)

(Continues)



TABLE B7. *Continued.*

	Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{P(a)}$ )					
	More Religious Parents			Less Religious Parents		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
Muslim	0.41 (0.34)	0.41 (0.34)	0.40 (0.34)	-0.18 (0.15)	-0.18 (0.15)	-0.17 (0.15)
Other religion	0.50 (0.35)	0.51 (0.35)	0.50 (0.35)	-0.19 (0.15)	-0.19 (0.15)	-0.18 (0.15)
Family size		0.38 (0.41)	0.36 (0.41)		-0.44* (0.24)	-0.42* (0.24)
Married parents		0.15 (0.59)	0.14 (0.59)		-0.02 (0.21)	-0.02 (0.20)
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	5149	5149	5149	3013	3013	3013

Note: See Table 2.

TABLE B8. First-stage estimation results for Table 2.

	Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )					
	More Religious Parents			Less Religious Parents		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Instrument</i>	0.10*** (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)
Mean religiosity	0.02 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.14)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.15 (0.13)
Mean religiosity * grade			-0.00 (0.01)			0.01 (0.01)
Black	0.24 (0.23)	0.23 (0.23)	0.23 (0.23)	-0.50 (0.32)	-0.50 (0.32)	-0.50 (0.32)
Asian	0.18 (0.19)	0.17 (0.19)	0.17 (0.19)	-0.47* (0.25)	-0.47* (0.25)	-0.47* (0.25)
Other races	0.10 (0.13)	0.10 (0.13)	0.10 (0.13)	-0.32* (0.17)	-0.32* (0.17)	-0.32* (0.17)
Student grade	0.02 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	-0.12 (0.11)	-0.12 (0.11)	-0.12 (0.11)

(Continues)

TABLE B8. *Continued.*

	Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )					
	More Religious Parents			Less Religious Parents		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
Parental education	0.05 (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.00 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)	0.01 (0.07)
Female	-0.07 (0.08)	-0.07 (0.08)	-0.07 (0.08)	0.02 (0.12)	0.02 (0.12)	0.01 (0.12)
Math score_A	0.12* (0.06)	0.12* (0.06)	0.12* (0.06)	0.06 (0.09)	0.06 (0.09)	0.06 (0.10)
Math score_B	0.04 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	0.04 (0.07)	-0.12* (0.07)	-0.12* (0.07)	-0.15** (0.07)
Math score_C	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Math score_missing	0.03 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.02 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)
Neighborhood quality	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	0.02 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)
Catholic	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)
Protestant	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)
Other Christian	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.10)
Jewish	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Muslim	-0.40** (0.16)	-0.41** (0.16)	-0.40** (0.16)	-0.00 (0.18)	-0.00 (0.18)	-0.02 (0.18)
Other religion	-0.42*** (0.16)	-0.43*** (0.16)	-0.43*** (0.16)	-0.01 (0.18)	-0.01 (0.18)	-0.03 (0.18)
Family size		-0.36* (0.21)	-0.35* (0.21)		0.26 (0.27)	0.25 (0.27)
Married parents		-0.38 (0.29)	-0.38 (0.29)		-0.04 (0.24)	-0.05 (0.24)
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	5149	5149	5149	3013	3013	3013

Note: See Table 2.

TABLE B9. Complete list of estimation results for Table 4.

	Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{p(a)}$ )		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Peer religiosity (q)</i>	0.23 (1.22)	0.32 (1.43)	0.60 (2.03)
Mean religiosity			0.03*** (0.01)
Mean religiosity * grade	0.12 (0.13)	0.13 (0.16)	0.12 (0.23)
Black	0.10 (0.13)	0.11 (0.16)	0.15 (0.23)
Asian	0.05 (0.09)	0.06 (0.10)	0.08 (0.15)
Other races	0.03 (0.08)	0.04 (0.09)	0.06 (0.14)
Student grade	0.02 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)
Parental education	-0.01 (0.11)	-0.01 (0.12)	-0.04 (0.15)
Female	0.04 (0.10)	0.02 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.18)
Math score_A	0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.05)	0.00 (0.06)
Math score_B	0.02*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
Math score_C	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.05)
Math score_missing	0.09** (0.04)	0.09* (0.05)	0.10 (0.08)
Neighborhood quality	0.06 (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)	0.06 (0.06)
Catholic	0.02 (0.05)	0.02 (0.06)	0.03 (0.09)
Protestant	0.04 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.05 (0.09)
Other Christian	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)
Jewish	-0.19 (0.51)	-0.15 (0.60)	-0.19 (0.80)
Muslim	-0.18 (0.55)	-0.14 (0.65)	-0.18 (0.88)
Other religion	-0.03 (0.50)	0.00 (0.59)	-0.10 (0.77)

(Continues)

TABLE B9. *Continued.*

Dep. Var. Religious Attendance With Parents ( $e^{p(a)}$ )			
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Family size		-0.21 (0.55)	-0.21 (0.75)
Married parents		-0.10 (0.61)	-0.08 (0.83)
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	9381	9381	9381

Note: See Table 4.

TABLE B10. First-stage estimation results for Table 4.

Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )			
	(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Instrument</i>	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
Mean religiosity	0.17*** (0.02)	0.17*** (0.02)	0.17*** (0.01)
Mean religiosity * grade			-0.00 (0.00)
Black	-0.10 (0.16)	-0.10 (0.16)	-0.10 (0.16)
Asian	-0.11 (0.13)	-0.11 (0.13)	-0.11 (0.13)
Other races	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.07 (0.09)
Student grade	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)
Parental education	-0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)
Female	-0.09* (0.05)	-0.08* (0.05)	-0.07 (0.05)
Math score_A	0.083* (0.04)	0.08* (0.04)	0.08* (0.04)
Math score_B	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Math score_C	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Math score_missing	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)

(Continues)

TABLE B10. *Continued.*

	Dep. Var. Peer Religiosity ( $q$ )		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Neighborhood quality	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Catholic	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)
Protestant	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)
Other Christian	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)
Jewish	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Muslim	-0.41 <sup>***</sup> (0.06)	-0.41 <sup>***</sup> (0.06)	-0.39 <sup>***</sup> (0.07)
Other religion	-0.45 <sup>***</sup> (0.06)	-0.45 <sup>***</sup> (0.06)	-0.43 <sup>***</sup> (0.07)
Family size		-0.41 <sup>***</sup> (0.10)	-0.37 <sup>***</sup> (0.11)
Married parents		-0.38 <sup>**</sup> (0.14)	-0.36 <sup>**</sup> (0.15)
Grade dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes
School fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	9381	9381	9381

*Note:* See Table 4.

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