

# “Aggregate Dynamics in Lumpy Economies”

Isaac Baley and Julio A. Blanco

*Econometrica*, December 2020

## Replication Guide

---

### Figure 1: Distributional Dynamics and Cumulative Impulse Response

The folder “Figure\_1” contains:

- **CIR\_data.csv** – Illustrative example of steady-state and perturbed distributions, IRF, and CIR.
- **figure1\_CIR.tex**: Reads data and plots the figure in PDF.

---

### Figure 2: Reset State, Capital Gaps, and Capital Gap Changes ( $v = \lambda = 0$ )

The folder “Figure\_2” contains:

- **Reset\_state1.csv** – Illustrative example of 3 distributions of the capital gaps
- **Reset\_state2.csv** – Illustrative example of 3 distributions of the capital gap *changes*
- **figure2\_resetstate.tex** – Reads data and plots the figure in PDF.

---

### Table I: Inputs from Micro Data and Outputs from the Theory

The folder “Table\_I” contains:

- **CHILE\_CLEAN\_PIM.dta**
  - Source: Chile’s Annual National Industrial Survey (ENIA)
    - Clean data (see Data Appendix for details)
    - Capital series computed with Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM)
- **TableI.do** – Stata Do File
  - Keeps the following sample:
    - Firms with more than 10 years of data (**Balance**)
    - Only one stopping time per firm (**tau1**)
    - All firm sizes (**Sampleall**)
    - All industrial sectors (**Sectorall**)
    - Does not consider firm-specific weights (**weightno**)
    - Eliminates outliers below 2nd percentile and above 98th percentile of the investment rate distribution (**outliers2**)
    - Information for structures (**build**) and total capital (**total**)
  - Saves results in the following 2 datasets (used to construct Figure 3, see below):
    - **Balance\_tau1\_Sampleall\_Sectorall\_weightno\_total\_outliers2.dta**
    - **Balance\_tau1\_Sampleall\_Sectorall\_weightno\_build\_outliers2.dta**
  - Runs **MainProg.do** twice (for structures and for total capital)
- **MainProg.do** – Stata Do File
  - Compute statistics from micro data (inputs)
  - Computes steady-state moments and CIR (outputs)
  - Saves results in two Excel files
    - **Formula\_Balance\_tau1\_Sampleall\_weightno\_Sectorall\_total\_outliers2.xls**
    - **Formula\_Balance\_tau1\_Sampleall\_weightno\_Sectorall\_build\_outliers2.xls**

- **Formulas\_balance\_Main\_1.m** – MATLAB script that organizes the data and writes the .tex file
- **tableI\_inputsoutputs.tex** – Reads data and plots the figure in PDF.

---

### Figure 3: Empirical Distribution of Non-Zero Capital Gap Changes

The folder “Figure\_3” contains:

- Two datasets Produced by TableI.do (see above)
  - Panels of non-zero capital gap changes (Delta x) and duration of inaction (tau)
    - **Balance\_tau1\_Sampleall\_Sectorall\_weightno\_total\_outliers2.dta**
    - **Balance\_tau1\_Sampleall\_Sectorall\_weightno\_build\_outliers2.dta**
- **DoFile\_Figure3** – Stata Do File
  - Reads the data for total capital and for structures
  - Splits the distribution of Delta x for durations above and below their average, creating the following 4 intermediate datasets:
    - **Histogram\_Deltax\_total\_aboveavgdur**
    - **Histogram\_Deltax\_total\_belowavgdur**
    - **Histogram\_Deltax\_build\_belowavgdur**
    - **Histogram\_Deltax\_build\_belowavgdur**
  - Merges these 4 datasets into **Histogram\_investments.csv**
- **Figure3\_histograms.tex**: Reads **Histogram\_investments.csv** and plots the figure in PDF.

---

### Table II: Configurations of the Bernoulli Fixed-Cost Model

The folder “Table\_II” contains MATLAB code.

- **main\_TableII.m**
    - MATLAB script that solves the Bernoulli fixed-cost model for 3 configurations and computes implied steady-state moments ( $E[\tau]$ ,  $V[x]$ ,  $\text{Cov}[x,a]$ , etc) and CIR\_1.
  - Calls the following subroutines:
    - **value\_function.m** – Solves for optimal policy.
    - **inaction\_moments.m** – Computes moments between a period of inaction.
    - **ergodic\_moments.m** – Computes  $E[x^m]$  for a given m, using finite differences.
    - **compute\_covariance.m** – Computes  $\text{Cov}[x,a]$  using finite differences.
    - **compute\_CIR.m** – Computes the CIR using finite differences.
  - **tableII\_bernoulli.tex**: Organizes the output to produce the table.
  - See Online Appendix for details on computation and parameterization.
  - Some routines use functions of the **compecon** library by Miranda and Fackler.  
<http://www4.ncsu.edu/~pfackler/compecon/toolbox.html>
-