

The Non-Democratic Roots of Elite Capture: Evidence from Soeharto Mayors in Indonesia

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Data Files and Programs

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This directory contains the data files and programs to replicate the tables and figures in the paper “The Non-Democratic Roots of Elite Capture: Evidence from Soeharto Mayors in Indonesia”.

The data files are organized both by data source as well as by application. However, the user may decide to merge district-level datasets using the district ID provided in each of the datasets. To be more precise, there are the following data files:

- *DataBupati_Accountability.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate table 5 in Appendix A.
- *DataBupati_Appointments.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate table 1 in Appendix A as well as tables 1, 7 and 11E in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_Backgrounds_ext.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate columns 4, 5 and 7 of table 8 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_Backgrounds.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate columns 1 and 2 of table 2 as well as table 3. Furthermore, it is used to replicate panels A and B of table 5B in Appendix B, panel C of table 5C in Appendix B, Panel B in table 6B in Appendix B, panel A of table 6C in Appendix B, panel A of table 6E in Appendix B, panels D, E and I of table 11A in Appendix B, panels A and B of table 11C in Appendix B as well as panel C of table 11D in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_DAPOER_AddEdu.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate columns 1, 2 and 4 to 7 of table 4B in Appendix A.
- *DataBupati_EGL_ext.dta* This firm-level dataset is used to replicate column 1 of table 8 in Appendix B. It includes observations of districts in which the last Soeharto mayor was appointed in 1998.
- *DataBupati_EGL.dta* This firm-level dataset is used to replicate columns 1 and 2 of table 1 as well as table 2 in Appendix A. Furthermore, it is used to replicate panel A of table 5A in Appendix B, panel A of table 6A in Appendix B, panel A of table 11A in Appendix B, panel A of table 11B in Appendix B, column 1 of table 14B in Appendix B as well as table 16B in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_Election_2004.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate column 4 of table 2. Furthermore, it is used to replicate panel A of table 5C in Appendix B, panel A of table 6D in Appendix B, panel G of table 11A in Appendix B, panel A of table 11D in Appendix B as well as column 5 of table 14B in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_Election_2009.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate column 5 of table 2. Furthermore, it is used to replicate panel B of table 5C in Appendix B, panel B of table 6D in Appendix B, panel H of table 11A in Appendix B, panel B of table 11D in Appendix B, column 6 of table 14B in Appendix B as well as table 16A in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_Endogeneity.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate tables 3 and 19 in Appendix B.

- *DataBupati_LocalBudgets.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate figure 3 and figure 4 in Appendix B. Moreover, it is used to replicate tables 12A, 12B, 13A and 13B in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_1993_dis.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate table 2 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_1993.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate panel C of table 3 in Appendix B as well as table 19 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_2003_Add.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate column 3 of table 4B in Appendix A as well as column 1 of table 15 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_2005_Add.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate column 2 of table 15 in Appendix B as well as column 5 of table 17 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_2005_ext.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate column 6 of table 8 in Appendix B. It includes observations of districts in which the last Soeharto mayor was appointed in 1998.
- *DataBupati_PODES_2005.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate column 3 of table 2. Furthermore, it is used to replicate panel C of table 5B in Appendix B, panel B of table 6C in Appendix B, panel F of table 11A in Appendix B, panel C of table 11C in Appendix B, column 4 of table 14B in Appendix B, column 2 of table 15 in Appendix B as well as column 5 of table 17 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_2008_Add.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate column 3 of table 15 in Appendix B as well as column 6 of table 17 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_2011_Add.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate columns 1 and 2 of table 4A in Appendix A. Furthermore, it is used to replicate column 4 of table 15 in Appendix B as well as column 7 of table 17 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_2011.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate columns 3 to 6 of table 1. Moreover, it is used to replicate columns 1 to 3 of table 3 in Appendix A, table 14A in Appendix B as well as figure 3 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_ext.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate columns 2 and 3 of table 8 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES_Panel.dta* This village-level, panel dataset is used to replicate figure 2 as well as columns 1 to 3 of table 3 in Appendix A. Furthermore, it is used to replicate panels B and C of table 5A in Appendix B, panel B of table 6A in Appendix B, panel A of table 6B in Appendix B, panels B and C of table 11A in Appendix B, panels B and C of table 11B in Appendix B, table 14A in Appendix B as well as columns 2 to 6 of table 16C in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_PODES2011_Full.dta* This village-level dataset is used to replicate table 18 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_SoehartoMayors_94_98.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate table 4 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_Split.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate tables 9 and 10 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_SumStats.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate panels A and B of table 2 in Appendix B.
- *DataBupati_SUSENAS_2009_AddHealth.dta* This individual-level dataset is used to replicate columns 3 to 6 of table 4A in Appendix A.
- *DataBupati_SUSENAS09.dta* This household-level dataset is used to replicate columns 5 to 7 of table 15 in Appendix B.

- *DataBupati_UNSFIR.dta* This district-level dataset is used to replicate columns 1 to 4 of table 17 in Appendix B.

The do file *SoehartoEliteCapture_Do.do* replicates all tables and figures and calls the relevant dataset.

Please refer to the Data Appendix (section 2 of Appendix B) for further details on the construction of the dataset.