

**Table I Participant Characteristics**

	<b>Khasi</b>			<b>Maasai</b>		
	Pooled	Mean (Std. dev.) Women	Men	Pooled	Mean (Std. dev.) Women	Men
<b><u>Individual Characteristics</u></b>						
<i>Age</i>	30.9 (16.1)	32.1 (16.7)	28.8 (15.0)	37.8 (13.5)	36.5 (12.1)	38.9 (14.6)
<i>Education</i>	4.3 (3.6)	4.5 (3.6)	4.1 (3.5)	4.3 (3.9)	4.1 (4.4)	4.5 (3.5)
<i>Income</i>	23569 (76088)	25794 (93429)	19437 (20585)	195040 (400538)	154294 (341903)	234550 (448855)
<i>Activity</i>						
Farmer	0.60 (0.5)	0.60 (0.5)	0.61 (0.5)	0.73 (0.5)	0.53 (0.5)	0.93(0.3)
Student	0.23 (0.4)	0.21 (0.1)	0.25 (0.4)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00(0.0)
Teacher	0.05 (0.2)	0.06 (0.2)	0.04 (0.2)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00(0.0)
Housewife	0.01 (0.1)	0.00 (0.0)	0.04 (0.2)	0.17 (0.4)	0.38 (0.5)	0.00(0.0)
Other	0.05 (0.2)	0.06 (0.2)	0.04 (0.2)	0.07 (0.3)	0.06 (0.2)	0.08(0.3)
Unemployed	0.06 (0.2)	0.08 (0.3)	0.04 (0.2)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00(0.0)
<i>Marital Status</i>						
Single	0.36 (0.5)	0.33 (0.5)	0.43 (0.5)	0.24 (0.4)	0.18 (0.4)	0.30 (0.5)
Marr. (mono.)	0.44 (0.5)	0.42 (0.5)	0.46 (0.5)	0.32 (0.5)	0.38 (0.5)	0.28 (0.5)
Marr. (poly.)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00 (0.0)	0.36 (0.5)	0.35 (0.5)	0.38 (0.5)
Widowed	0.13 (0.3)	0.17 (0.4)	0.04 (0.2)	0.01 (0.1)	0.03 (0.2)	0.00 (0.0)
Divorced	0.08 (0.3)	0.08 (0.3)	0.07 (0.3)	0.04 (0.2)	0.03 (0.2)	0.05 (0.2)
<i>Relation to Head of Household</i>						
HH	0.38 (0.5)	0.39 (0.5)	0.36 (0.5)	0.53 (0.5)	0.18 (0.4)	0.85 (0.4)
Spouse	0.23 (0.4)	0.29 (0.5)	0.11 (0.3)	0.32 (0.5)	0.71 (0.5)	0.00 (0.0)
Son/Daughter	0.36 (0.5)	0.31 (0.5)	0.46 (0.5)	0.09 (0.3)	0.03 (0.2)	0.15 (0.4)
Brother/Sister	0.04 (0.2)	0.02 (0.1)	0.07 (0.3)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00 (0.0)
Father/Mother	0.00 (0.0)	0.00 (0.0)	0.00 (0.0)	0.03 (0.2)	0.06 (0.2)	0.00 (0.0)
<i>N</i>	80	52	28	75	34	40

*Age* denotes chronological age in years.

*Education* denotes years of education.

*Income* denotes reported yearly income (Khasi in Rupees and Maasai in Tanzanian Shillings)

*Marital Status* denotes whether the individual is single, married (monogamous), married (polygamous), widowed, or divorced.

*Activity* denotes the wage earning activities that subjects report.

*Relation to Head of Household* denotes whether the individual is the household head (HH), spouse, son/daughter, brother/sister, or father/mother of the HH.

The Maasai women and men observations do not sum to the total observations because we failed to obtain the gender of one participant.