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## **Pinelopi Koujianou Goldberg**

### **Personal**

- Dual Citizenship: Greece, U.S.

### **Research and Teaching Interests**

- International Trade, Development, Industrial Organization, Applied Microeconomics.

### **Current Positions**

- William Nordhaus Professor of Economics and Global Affairs, Yale University, July 2024-present.
  - Joint Appointment at the Department of Economics and [Jackson School of Global Affairs](#), Jul. 2022 – present.

### **Past Positions**

- Elihu Professor of Economics and Global Affairs, Yale University, 2017-2024.
- Chief Economist of the World Bank Group (2018 – 2020).
- William K. Lanman, Jr. Professor of Economics, Yale University, 2010- 2017.
- Editor-in-Chief, American Economic Review, 2011- 2016.
- Professor of Economics, Princeton University, 2007- 2010.
- Co-Editor, American Economic Review, 2007-2010 and 2017.
- Professor of Economics, Yale University, 2001-2007.
- Visiting Scholar, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, 2006-07.
- Professor of Economics, Columbia University, 1999-2001.
- Assistant Professor of Economics, Princeton University, 1992-99.
- Summer Intern, Research Department of the IMF, 6/89-9/89.

### **Professional Affiliations**

- Econometric Society, elected President 2021-22.
  - Elected Member of the Executive Committee, 2017-2021.
  - Elected Member of the Council, 2016-19.
  - Elected Fellow, 2004.
- American Economic Association
  - Elected Vice-President, 2018-19.
- Eastern Economic Association
  - President, 2018-19.
- Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), Distinguished Fellow, 2019-present.
- National Bureau of Economic Research:
  - Faculty Research Associate, 2001- present.
  - Faculty Research Fellow, 1995-2001.
- The Institute of Fiscal Studies (IFS), London, UK, Research Fellow, 2019-present.
- CESifo Research Network, Fellow, 2024-present.
- Peterson Institute for International Economics (PIIE), Non-resident Fellow, 2020-present.
- Economic Growth Center, Yale University.
- Bureau for Research and Economic Analysis of Development (BREAD):
  - Member of Executive Committee, 2021-present.
  - Member of the Board, 2010-2020.
  - Senior Fellow, 2005 – 2010.
- International Growth Centre (IGC), London School of Economics, Research Affiliate, 2016- present.
- Member of the Federal Economic Statistics Advisory Committee (FESAC), 2006-2012.

## Education

- **Stanford University**, Department of Economics, Ph.D., 1992
- **University of Freiburg, Germany**, Diplom in Economics, 1986.

## Honors and Awards

- Center for Economic Studies (CES) Munich, Distinguished Fellow, 2024.
- Honorary Doctorate, University of Freiburg, Germany, 2023.
- National Academy of Sciences, elected in 2019.
- American Academy of Arts and Sciences, elected in 2014.
- Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) Distinguished Fellow, 2019-present.
- John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowship, 2010-11.
- Recipient of 2003 Bodossaki Prize in Social Sciences.
- Sloan Foundation Faculty Research Fellowship, 1998-2000.
- Russell Sage Foundation Fellowship, 1998-1999.
- Hoover National Fellowship, 1994-95.
- Selected by the *Review of Economic Studies* as a European Seminar Tour Speaker, 1992.
- Olin Foundation Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, 1990-91.

- Stanford University Research Paper Award, 1989.
- Stanford University Fellowship, 1987-1988.
- Onassis Foundation Graduate Studies Fellowship, 1987-1988.
- Five-year scholarship of the German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) for the study of Economics in Germany, 1981-1986.

## Distinguished Lectures

- [CES Munich Lecture in Economics](#), Munich, Germany, 2024. [[event](#)] [[slides](#)]
- Keynote at CIES Annual Research Seminar, Lima, Peru, 2023.
- *Egon & Joan von Kaschnitz Keynote*, Clausen Conference, Berkeley, 2023.
- AEPF Conference, Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco, Keynote, 2023.
- [UN-WIDER Lecture](#), Oslo, Norway, 2023. [Published Version](#).
- *Wenger Distinguished Lecture*, London School of Economics, 2023.
- [Gorman Lectures](#), University College London, 2022 ([Lecture 1](#); [Lecture 2](#)).
- *Frank. D. Graham Memorial Lecture*, Princeton, 2022.
- *Martha and Jonathan Cohen Distinguished Lecture*, PIER- UPENN, 2021.
- *Inaugural Distinguished Lecture on Globalization*, NEUDC Keynote, Dartmouth, 2020.
- [Kuznets Lecture](#), Yale University, 2020.
- [IFS Annual Lecture](#), London, 2019.
- *Ohlin Lecture*, Stockholm, 2019.
- [Coase Lecture](#), London School of Economics, 2019.
- *CEMFI Opening Lecture*, Madrid, 2019.
- *Razin Lecture*, Georgetown University, 2019.
- Keynote Address at Opening Ceremony of Munich Graduate School of Economics, 2018.
- [Master Lecture](#), NBER Development Economics Summer Institute, 2018.
- *Arlitt Lecture*, University of Texas, Austin, 2018.
- *DEC Lecture*, World Bank, 2018.
- *Presidential Address*, Eastern Economic Association, 2018.
- *Gaston Eyskens Lectures*, K.U. Leuven, Belgium, 2017.
- *David Steine Lecture*, Vanderbilt University, 2017.
- *Harry Lyman Hooker Distinguished Visiting Professor Lectures*, McMaster University, Canada, 2017.
- *Pareto Lecture in Economics and Social Sciences*, University of Torino, 2017.
- Keynote Address at “Second Generation Productivity Analysis and Policy” Conference, World Bank, Washington DC, 2016.
- Keynote Address at the 19<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on Global Economic Analysis, World Bank, Washington DC, 2016.
- *Seymour E. and Ruth B. Harris Lecture*, Harvard University, March 2016.
- Keynote Address at the 2015 Nordic International Trade Seminar (NOITS).
- Keynote Address at the 2014 joint Conference of the International Growth Center and Stanford Center for International Development.
- Keynote Address at the 2010 CEPR Conference on Applied Industrial Organization.

- *W.A. Mackintosh Lecture*, Queen's University, 2010.
- *Sargan Lecture*: Keynote Address at the conference of the Royal Economic Society, 2009.
- *Marshall Lecture*: Keynote Address at the European Congress (joint meeting of the Econometric Society and European Economic Association), 2009.

## Publications (by research area)

### A. International Trade Policies: Effects and Determinants

- [\*The US-China Trade War and Global Reallocations\*](#), with Pablo Fajgelbaum, Amit Khandelwal, Patrick Kennedy, and Daria Taglioni, *American Economic Review: Insights*, 6 (2): pp. 295–312.
  - [Slides](#)
- [\*Presidential Address: Demand-Side Constraints in Development. The Role of Market Size, Trade, and \(In\)Equality\*](#), with Tristan Reed, Presidential Address to the Econometric Society in 2021, *Econometrica*, Vol. 91, Issue 6, November 2023, pp. 1915-1950. [\[pdf\]](#)
  - Comments by [Tim Bresnahan](#), [Paula Bustos](#), and [Dani Rodrik](#)
  - [Reply](#) [\[pdf\]](#)
  - An earlier version of this work was circulated under the title “*Income Distribution, International Integration and Sustained Poverty Reduction*,” and is available as NBER Working Paper No. 27286, and World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 9342.
  - [Non-technical Summary in VoxDev](#)
- [\*Is the Global Economy Deglobalizing? If so, why? And what is next?\*](#) with Tristan Reed, prepared for the *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity (BPEA)*, Mar. 2023.
  - [Slides for BPEA Conference](#)
  - [Summary](#)
- [\*The Return to Protectionism\*](#), with Pablo Fajgelbaum, Amit Khandelwal, and Patrick Kennedy. [\*The Quarterly Journal of Economics\*](#), Feb. 2020, *Lead Article and Editor's Choice*.
  - [Summary in Microeconomic Insights](#)
  - [Non-technical Summary in VoxEU](#)
  - [Update incl. 2019 Tariff Waves](#)
  - [Slides](#)
  - *Other Coverage*: [LA Times](#), [Economist 2019.04](#), [Economist 2019.05](#), [Trade Talks Podcast](#)
- [\*Prices, Markups and Trade Reform\*](#), with Jan De Loecker, Amit Khandelwal and Nina Pavcnik, *Econometrica*, Vol.84, 2, March 2016, pp. 445-510.
  - Non-technical summary in [Microeconomic Insights](#) February 1, 2016: <http://microeconomicinsights.org/prices-markups-and-trade-reform/>
- [\*The Effects of Trade Policy\*](#), with Nina Pavcnik, prepared for the [Handbook of Commercial Policy](#), edited by K. Bagwell and R. Staiger, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Vol. 1A, Chapter 3, 2016.
- *Variety In, Variety Out: Imported Input and Product Scope Expansion in India*, (with Amit Khandelwal and Nina Pavcnik), in J. Bhagwati and A. Panagariya eds., [Reforms and Economic Transformation in India](#), pp. 168-199, Oxford University Press 2012.

- [Imported Intermediate Inputs and Domestic Product Growth: Evidence from India](#), with A. Khandelwal, N. Pavcnik and P. Topalova, Quarterly Journal of Economics, 125(4), 2010, pp. 1727-67.
- [Intellectual Property Rights Protection in Developing Countries: The Case of Pharmaceuticals](#), Journal of the European Economic Association, Volume 8, April-May 2010, pp. 326-53.
  - This is the published version of my Alfred Marshall Lecture delivered at the European Congress in Barcelona, August 2009.
- [Multi-product Firms and Product Turnover in the Developing World: Evidence from India](#), with A. Khandelwal, N. Pavcnik and P. Topalova, Review of Economics and Statistics, 92(4), 2010, pp. 1042-1049.
  - This paper is a shorter version of a paper that was circulated earlier and is now available as [NBER Working Paper No. 14127](#). For more details on the data and estimation, you can also read the Web Appendix to this paper: [Web Appendix](#)
- [Trade Liberalization and Imported Inputs](#), with A. Khandelwal, N. Pavcnik and P. Topalova, American Economic Review, May 2009, pp. 494-500.
- [Estimating the Effects of Global Patent Protection in Pharmaceuticals: A Case Study of Quinolones in India](#), with S. Chaudhuri and P. Jia, American Economic Review, Dec. 2006, pp. 1477-1513.
- [Trade Policy and Industrial Sector Responses in the Developing World: Interpreting the Evidence](#), *Comment on E. Erdem and J. Tybout*, Brookings Trade Forum, 2003.
- [Protection for Sale: An Empirical Investigation](#), with G. Maggi, American Economic Review, Dec. 1999, pp. 1135-55.
- [Product Differentiation and Oligopoly in International Markets: The Case of the U.S. Automobile Industry](#), Econometrica, Jul. 1995, pp. 891-951.
- [Causes and Consequences of the Export Enhancement Program](#), with M. Knetter, in: R. Feenstra (ed.): Effects of U.S. Trade Protection and Promotion Policies, 1997, pp. 273-96.
- [Strategic Export Promotion in the Absence of Government Precommitment](#), International Economic Review, May 1995, pp. 407-26.
- [Trade Policies in the U.S. Automobile Industry](#), Japan and the World Economy, May 1994, pp. 175-208.

## **B. Exchange Rate Pass-Through, Pricing-to-Market and International Price Discrimination**

- [A Structural Approach to Identifying the Sources of Local-Currency Price Stability](#), with Rebecca Hellerstein, Review of Economic Studies, Jan. 2013, 80(1), pp. 175-210.
- [A Structural Approach to Explaining Incomplete Exchange Rate Pass-through and Pricing-To-Market](#), with R. Hellerstein, American Economic Review, May 2008, pp. 423-29. Pre-publication version can be read here: [Passthrough\\_Short](#)
- [Market Integration and Convergence to the Law of One Price: Evidence from the European Car Market](#), with F. Verboven, Journal of International Economics, Jan. 2005, pp. 49-73.
- [Cross-Country Price Dispersion in the Euro Era: A Case Study of the European Car Market](#), with F. Verboven, Economic Policy, October 2004 (copy available only through Economic Policy; for preliminary version see Working Papers).
- [The Evolution of Price Dispersion in European Car Markets](#), with F. Verboven, Review of Economic Studies, Oct. 2001, pp. 811-48.
- Reprinted in P. Joskow and M. Waterson (eds.) *Empirical Industrial Organization*, Edward Elgar, 2004.

- *Measuring the Intensity of Competition in Export Markets*, with M. Knetter, Journal of International Economics, Feb. 1999, pp. 27-60.
- *Goods Prices and Exchange Rates: What Have We Learned?*, with M. Knetter, Journal of Economic Literature, Sep. 1997, pp. 1243-72.

### C. Distributional Effects of Trade Liberalization

- [Distributional Effects of Globalization in Developing Countries](#), with N. Pavcnik, Journal of Economic Literature, March 2007, 45(1), pp. 39-82.
- [Trade, Wages, and the Political Economy of Trade Protection: Evidence from the Colombian Trade Reforms](#), with N. Pavcnik, Journal of International Economics, May 2005, pp. 75-105.
- *Short term consequences of trade reform for industry employment and wages: Survey of evidence from Colombia*, with N. Pavcnik, May 2005, World Economy 28(7), 923-939.
- [Trade Reforms and Wage Inequality in Colombia](#), with O. Attanasio and N. Pavcnik, Journal of Development Economics, 74, August 2004, pp. 331-366.
- [Trade, Inequality, and Poverty: What Do We Know? Evidence from Recent Trade Liberalization Episodes in Developing Countries](#), with N. Pavcnik, Brookings Trade Forum, 2004, pp. 223-269 (also available as NBER Working Paper #10593).
- [Trade Liberalization and Industry Wage Structure: Evidence from Brazil](#), with N. Pavcnik, A. Blom, and N. Schady, World Bank Economic Review, 18(3), 2004, pp. 319-344.
- [The Effects of the Colombian Trade Liberalization on Urban Poverty](#), with N. Pavcnik, August 2004, forthcoming in A. Harrison (ed.), *Globalization and Poverty*, NBER.
- [The Response of the Informal Sector to Trade Liberalization](#), with N. Pavcnik, Journal of Development Economics, 72, Dec. 2003, pp. 463-496.

### D. Other Papers in Applied Microeconomics

- [Aggregate Implications of Barriers to Female Entrepreneurship](#), with Gaurav Chiplunkar, *Econometrica*, Vol. 92, Issue 6, November 2024, pp. 1801-1835. [[pdf](#)]
  - [Non-technical Summary in VoxDev](#)
- [Measuring Human Capital Using Global Learning Data](#), with Noam Angrist, Simeon Djankov and Harry A. Patrinos, Nature, March 10, 2021.
  - [Supplement](#) with additional details
  - [Non-technical Summary in VoxEU](#)
  - For longer version, see [Policy Research Working Paper Series 8742](#), The World Bank, 2020.
- [Why is Growth in Developing Countries so Hard to Measure?](#), with Noam Angrist and Dean Jolliffe, Journal of Economic Perspectives, Vol. 35, No. 3, Summer 2021, pp. 215-42.
- [Gendered Laws and Women in the Workforce](#), with Marie Hyland and Simeon Djankov, American Economic Review: Insights, Vol. 2, No. 4, Dec. 2020, pp. 475-90.
- [The Effects of the Coronavirus Pandemic in Emerging Market and Developing Economies: An Optimistic Preliminary Account](#), with Tristan Reed, Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, June 25, 2020.
  - [Update – December 2020](#)



- [Firm Performance in a Global Market](#), with Jan De Loecker, *Annual Review of Economics*, Vol. 6, Aug. 2014, pp. 201-227.
- [Credit Constraints in the Market for Consumer Durables: Evidence from Micro Data on Car Loans](#), with O. Attanasio and E. Kyriazidou, *International Economic Review*, May 2008, pp. 401-36 (earlier version available as [NBER Working Paper No. 7694](#))
- *The Effects of the Corporate Average Fuel Economy Standards in the Automobile Industry*, *Journal of Industrial Economics*, Mar. 1998, pp. 1-33.
- *Dealer Price Discrimination in New Car Purchases: Evidence from the Consumer Expenditure Survey*, *Journal of Political Economy*, Jun. 1996, pp. 622-54.
- *The Effects of Financial Deregulation on Consumption*, with T. Bayoumi. *Greek Economic Review*, Vol. 12/2, Dec. 1990. (Also available as IMF Working Paper #89-88, Oct. 1989).

## Books and Monographs

- [The Unequal Effects of Globalization](#), MIT Press, August 2023.
  - Based on my Ohlin Lecture in Stockholm, November 2019.
- *Trade and Inequality*, (ed.), *Edward Elgar Research Collections*, May 2015.
  - [Introduction](#)

## Working Papers and Work in Progress

- [Industrial Policy in the Global Semiconductor Sector](#), with Reka Juhasz, Nathan Lane, Giulia Lo Forte, and Jeff Thurk, Aug. 2024, Working Paper, also available as NBER Working Paper No. 32651.
- [Trade and Domestic Distortions: The Case of Informality](#), with Rafael Dix-Carneiro, Costas Meghir and Gabriel Ulyssea, Feb. 2024 ([NSF Award #1629124](#)), revised and resubmitted to *Econometrica*.
  - An earlier version of this work was circulated under the title “*Trade and Informality in the Presence of Labor Market Frictions and Regulations*”.
- [The Employment Effects of Mobile Internet in Developing Countries](#), with Gaurav Chiplunkar, November 2022.
- [Do Gendered Laws Matter for Women’s Economic Empowerment?](#), with Marie Hyland and Simeon Djankov, Peterson Institute (PIIE) Working Paper 21-5, Mar. 2021.
- [How Rigid are Producer Prices?](#), with Rebecca Hellerstein, Sept. 2011.
- [Cross-Country Price Dispersion and the Euro](#), with F. Verboven, solicited by *Economic Policy* for the April 2004 Panel Meeting in Dublin, Ireland (preliminary version; final version available only through *Economic Policy*).

## Other (non-academic) Writings

- [Globalization in crisis: Confronting a new economic reality](#), published version of UN-WIDER Lecture, delivered in Oslo, October 2023.
- Supervised *World Development Report 2020: “Trading for Development in the Age of Global Value Chains”* at the World Bank.
- [Making Sense of the Tariff Chaos](#), *Project Syndicate*, March 20, 2025.
- [The Trade Shifts Redefining Economic Development](#), with Michele Ruta, *Project Syndicate*, January 22, 2025.

- [Are Tariffs Worth it?](#), *Project Syndicate*, November 20, 2024.
- [What a Successful Industrial Policy Needs](#), *Project Syndicate*, September 17, 2024.
- [Is Greece's Six-Day Work Week a Harbinger?](#), *Project Syndicate*, July 19, 2024.
- [The High Costs of the New US Tariffs on Chinese EVs](#), *Project Syndicate*, May 22, 2024.
- [Why Have Developing Countries Soured on Multilateralism?](#), *Project Syndicate*, March 19, 2024.
- [Why Are Americans Dissatisfied Despite a Strong Economy?](#), *Project Syndicate*, January 19, 2024.
- [What Economics Was Missing](#), *Project Syndicate*, November 21, 2023.
- [Globaler Süden auf Richtungssuche](#), *Handelsblatt* Nr. 212, November 2, 2023.
- [Protectionism Started the Geopolitical Fire](#), *Project Syndicate*, September 19, 2023.
- [How to get industrial policy right – and wrong](#), *Financial Times*, August 15, 2023.
- [An Immigration Wake-Up Call](#), *Project Syndicate*, July 19, 2023.
- [Growing Threats to Global Trade](#), with T. Reed, *IMF Finance & Development*, June 2023.
- [The Climate Elephants in the Room](#), *Project Syndicate*, May 19, 2023.
- [What the World Bank Can Do About Climate Change](#), *Project Syndicate*, March 21, 2023.
- [Three Cheers for Hybrid Work](#), *Project Syndicate*, January 30, 2023.
- [Pinelopi Koujianou Goldberg Says More....](#), January 10, 2023.
- [America Should Rethink Its Economic War on China](#), *Project Syndicate*, November 17, 2022.
- [What Stopped Globalization?](#), *Project Syndicate*, September 20, 2022.
- [Rate Hikes Alone Won't Curb Inflation](#), *Project Syndicate*, July 21, 2022.
- [To Fight Inflation, Fight Protectionism](#), *Project Syndicate*, May 12, 2022.
- [The Loss of Human Capital in Ukraine](#), *VoxEU*, April 22, 2022.
- [Lose-Lose Trade Sanctions](#), *Project Syndicate*, March 17, 2022.
- [Who is Winning the Trade War?](#), *Project Syndicate*, January 20, 2022.
- [Averting Statistical Tragedies](#), *Project Syndicate*, November 17, 2021.
- [Afghanistan's Forsaken Women](#), *Project Syndicate*, September 13, 2021.
- [Forget the Vaccine Patent Waiver](#), *Project Syndicate*, May 13, 2021.
- [Tackling the Global Learning Crisis](#), *Project Syndicate*, March 18, 2021.
- [The Problem with the COVID Convergence](#), *Project Syndicate*, January 28, 2021.
- [What COVID Is Costing Women](#), *Project Syndicate*, November 19, 2020.
- [How Poverty Reduction Can Survive Deglobalization](#), *Project Syndicate*, Sept. 17, 2020.
- [Keep Borders Open](#), *Project Syndicate*, July 17, 2020.
- [The New Empty Argument Against Trade](#), *Project Syndicate*, May 12, 2020.
- [A Silent Hero of the Coronavirus Crisis](#), *Project Syndicate*, March 17, 2020.
- [Free trade is under fire but we must fight for its preservation](#), *Financial Times*, September 23, 2019.
- [The Future of Trade](#), *IMF, Finance & Development*, June 2019, Vol. 56, No. 2.
- [What next for global trade?](#) *Project Syndicate*, January 10, 2019.

## Teaching Experience

- Director of Graduate Studies, Princeton Department of Economics, 2008-2010.
- Graduate: International Trade, Industrial Organization, Applied Econometrics.
- Undergraduate: International Trade, Applied Econometrics, Microeconomics.



- Best Graduate Student Advisor Award, Yale Department of Economics, 2005.

## Professional Activities

- *Toulouse School of Economics (TSE) Scientific Council*, 2025-present.
- *Barcelona School of Economics (BSE) Scientific Council*, 2023-present.
- *University of Cyprus, FEM Academic Council*, 2022-present.
- *Inequality: The IFS Deaton Review*, Member of Expert Panel, 2019-present.
- Jury Member for the *BBVA Foundation Frontiers of Knowledge Award* in Economics, Finance and Management, 2015-present.
- Chair of Editorial Search Committee for *Editor-in-Chief of AER: Insights*, 2023.
- Nominating Committee, American Economic Association, 2019.
- *Annual Review of Economics (ARE)*, Member of Editorial Board, 2018-2019.
- *Microeconomic Insights*, Member of Editorial Board, 2017-2019.
- Nominating Committee, Econometric Society, 2016.
- Journals Committee, American Economic Association, 2016.
- Selection Committee for Carlo Alberto Medal, 2015, 2017.
- Selection Committee for Birgit Grodal Award of the European Economic Association, 2014, 2016.
- Electoral Board, Nuffield Professorship of Economics, Oxford University, 2011-2012.
- Committee on Honors and Awards, American Economic Association, 2008-2012.
- Chair of Committee on Implementation of Disclosure Policy, American Economic Association, 2012.
- Committee on Registry of Randomized Trials, American Economic Association, 2012.
- Nominating Committee, Econometric Society, 2008-2009.
- Foreign Editor: *Review of Economic Studies*, 2001-2007.
- Past Editorial Positions: *Economic Journal*, *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*.
- Referee: *American Economic Review*, *Econometrica*, *Economic Journal*, *International Economic Review*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Journal of Economic Literature*, *Journal of Industrial Economics*, *Journal of International Economics*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Rand Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economic Studies*.
- Program Chair for the 2003 Econometric Society Winter Meetings.
- Program Committee Member for the 2009 American Economic Association meetings.
- Program Committee Member for the 2008 American Economic Association meetings.
- Program Committee Member for the 9<sup>th</sup> World Congress of the Econometric Society.
- Program Committee Member for the 2006 Econometric Society Winter Meetings.
- Program Committee Member for the 2000 Econometric Society Winter Meetings.
- NSF Advisory Panel in Economics, 2000 – 2002.

## Languages

- Fluent in Greek, German.

