

# List of equation for Smets and Wouters (2007) model

some additional parameter definitions:

$$\tilde{\pi} = 1 + \bar{\pi}/100 \quad (1)$$

$$\tilde{\gamma} = 1 + \bar{\gamma}/100 \quad (2)$$

$$\beta = \frac{1}{\bar{R}^f \exp(\sigma_m^2/2) \tilde{\gamma}^{-\sigma_c}} \quad (3)$$

$$\bar{R}^n = \frac{\tilde{\pi}}{\beta \exp(\sigma_m^2/2) \tilde{\gamma}^{-\sigma_c}} \quad (4)$$

$$\bar{R}^k = \bar{R}^f \exp(-\sigma_m \bar{R}^k) - (1 - \delta) \quad (5)$$

$$\bar{w} = \left( \frac{\alpha^\alpha (1 - \alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\theta_p (\bar{R}^k)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}} \quad (6)$$

$$\bar{w} \bar{c} = \frac{1}{\theta_w} \frac{(1 - \alpha)}{\alpha} \bar{R}^k \frac{\bar{k} \bar{y}}{\bar{y} \bar{c}} \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{k}} = \left( 1 - \frac{1 - \delta}{\tilde{\gamma}} \right) \tilde{\gamma} \quad (8)$$

$$\frac{\bar{l}}{\bar{k}} = \frac{1 - \alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\bar{R}^k}{\bar{w}} \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{\bar{k}}{\bar{y}} = \Phi \left( \frac{\bar{n}}{\bar{k}} \right)^{\alpha-1} \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{y}} = \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{k}} \frac{\bar{k}}{\bar{y}} \quad (11)$$

$$\frac{\bar{c}}{\bar{y}} = 1 - \frac{\bar{g}}{\bar{y}} - \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{y}} \quad (12)$$

exogenous shocks:

$$\hat{a}_t = \rho_a \hat{a}_{t-1} + \epsilon_{a,t} \quad (13)$$

$$\hat{b}_t = \rho_b \hat{b}_{t-1} + \epsilon_{b,t} \quad (14)$$

$$\hat{g}_t = \rho_g \hat{g}_{t-1} + \epsilon_{g,t} \quad (15)$$

$$\hat{q}_t = \rho_q \hat{q}_{t-1} + \epsilon_{q,t} \quad (16)$$

$$\hat{m}_t = \rho_m \hat{m}_{t-1} + \epsilon_{m,t} \quad (17)$$

$$\hat{s}_{p,t} = \rho_p \hat{s}_{p,t-1} + \epsilon_{p,t} - \mu_p \epsilon_{p,t-1} \quad (18)$$

$$\hat{s}_{w,t} = \rho_w \hat{s}_{w,t-1} + \epsilon_{w,t} - \mu_w \epsilon_{w,t-1} \quad (19)$$

flexible economy:

$$\hat{a}_t = \alpha r \hat{k}_t^f + (1 - \alpha) \hat{w}_t^f \quad (20)$$

$$\hat{u}_t^f = \left( \frac{1}{\Psi / (1 - \Psi)} \right) r \hat{k}_t^f \quad (21)$$

$$r \hat{k}_t^f = \hat{w}_t^f + \hat{L}_t^f - \hat{k}_t^f \quad (22)$$

$$\hat{k}_t^f = \hat{k}_{t-1}^f + \hat{u}_t^f \quad (23)$$

$$\hat{x}_t^f = \left( \frac{1}{1 + \beta \tilde{\gamma}} \right) \left( \hat{x}_{t-1}^f + \beta \tilde{\gamma} \hat{x}_{t+1}^f + \frac{1}{\tilde{\gamma}^2 \varphi} p \hat{k}_t^f \right) + \hat{q}_t \quad (24)$$

$$p \hat{k}_t^f = -r \hat{r}_t^f + \frac{\frac{1}{1-h/\tilde{\gamma}}}{\sigma_c (1 + h/\tilde{\gamma})} \hat{b}_t + \frac{\bar{R}^k}{\bar{R}^k + (1 - \delta)} r \hat{k}_{t+1}^f + \frac{(1 - \delta)}{\bar{R}^k + (1 - \delta)} p \hat{k}_{t+1}^f \quad (25)$$

$$\hat{c}_t^f = \frac{h/\tilde{\gamma}}{1 + h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{c}_{t-1}^f + \frac{1}{1 + h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{c}_{t+1}^f + \frac{(\sigma_c - 1) \tilde{w}c}{\sigma_c (1 + h/\tilde{\gamma})} (\hat{l}_t - \hat{l}_{t+1}) - \frac{1 - h/\tilde{\gamma}}{\sigma_c (1 + h/\tilde{\gamma})} r \hat{r}_t^f + \hat{b}_t \quad (26)$$

$$\hat{y}_t^f = \frac{\bar{c}}{\bar{y}} \hat{c}_t^f + \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{y}} \hat{x}_t^f + \hat{g}_t + \bar{R}^k \frac{\bar{k}}{\bar{y}} \hat{u}_t^f \quad (27)$$

$$\hat{y}_t^f = \Phi \left( \alpha \hat{k}_t^f + (1 - \alpha) \hat{l}_t^f + \hat{a}_t \right) \quad (28)$$

$$\hat{w}_t^f = \sigma_l \hat{l}_t^f + \frac{1}{1 - h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{c}_t^f - \frac{h/\tilde{\gamma}}{1 - h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{c}_{t-1}^f \quad (29)$$

$$\hat{k}_t^f = \left( 1 - \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{k}} \right) \hat{k}_{t-1}^f + \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{k}} \hat{x}_t^f + \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{k}} \tilde{\gamma}^2 \varphi \hat{q}_t \quad (30)$$

measurement equations:

$$\Delta \hat{y}_t = \hat{y}_t - \hat{y}_{t-1} + \tilde{\gamma} \quad (31)$$

$$\Delta \hat{c}_t = \hat{c}_t - \hat{c}_{t-1} + \tilde{\gamma} \quad (32)$$

$$\Delta \hat{i}_t = \hat{i}_t - \hat{i}_{t-1} + \tilde{\gamma} \quad (33)$$

$$\Delta \hat{w}_t = \hat{w}_t - \hat{w}_{t-1} + \tilde{\gamma} \quad (34)$$

$$\pi_t^{obs} = \hat{\pi}_t + \tilde{\pi} \quad (35)$$

$$R_t^{obs} = \hat{r}_t + (\bar{R}^n - 1) \cdot 100 \quad (36)$$

$$L_t^{obs} = \hat{l}_t + \bar{l} \quad (37)$$

$$R_t^q = (\omega \cdot \sigma_{r,q} \cdot 100) + \frac{1}{1 - \Omega} \left( \hat{R}_t^k - \hat{r}_t + \hat{\pi}_{t+1} \right) + \epsilon_{t,Q} \cdot 10 \quad (38)$$

sticky wage and price economy:

$$\hat{m}c_t = \alpha \hat{r}k_t + (1 - \alpha)\hat{w}_t - \hat{a}_t \quad (39)$$

$$\hat{r}k_t = \hat{w}_t - \hat{k}_t + \hat{l}_t \quad (40)$$

$$\hat{k}_t = \hat{k}_{t-1} + \hat{u}_t \quad (41)$$

$$\hat{x}_t = \left( \frac{1}{1 + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}} \right) \left( \hat{x}_{t-1} + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}\hat{x}_{t+1} + \frac{1}{\tilde{\gamma}^2\varphi} \hat{p}k_t \right) + \hat{q}_t \quad (42)$$

$$\hat{\lambda}_t = \frac{\sigma_c \cdot h/\tilde{\gamma}}{1 - h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{c}_{t-1} - \frac{\sigma_c}{1 - h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{c}_t + \frac{(\sigma_c - 1) \tilde{w}c}{1 - h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{l}_t \quad (43)$$

$$\hat{M}_t = \hat{\lambda}_t - \hat{\lambda}_{t-1} \quad (44)$$

$$0 = \hat{M}_{t+1} + \hat{r}_t - \hat{\pi}_{t+1} - \frac{\sigma_c(1 + h/\tilde{\gamma})}{1 - h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{b}_t \quad (45)$$

$$0 = \hat{M}_{t+1} + \hat{R}_{t+1}^k \quad (46)$$

$$\hat{R}_t^k = \frac{\bar{R}^k}{\bar{R}^k + (1 - \delta)} \hat{r}k_t + \frac{(1 - \delta)}{\bar{R}^k + (1 - \delta)} \hat{p}k_t - \hat{p}k_{t-1} \quad (47)$$

$$\hat{y}_t = \frac{\bar{c}}{\bar{y}} \hat{c}_t + \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{y}} \hat{x}_t + \hat{g}_t + \bar{R}^k \frac{\bar{k}}{\bar{y}} \hat{u}_t \quad (48)$$

$$\hat{y}_t = \Phi \left( \alpha \hat{k}_t + (1 - \alpha) \hat{l}_t + \hat{a}_t \right) \quad (49)$$

$$\hat{k}_t = \left( 1 - \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{k}} \right) \hat{k}_{t-1} + \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{k}} \hat{x}_t + \frac{\bar{i}}{\bar{k}} \tilde{\gamma}^2 \varphi \hat{q}_t \quad (50)$$

$$\hat{r}_t = \rho \hat{r}_{t-1} (1 - \rho) \left( r_{pi} \hat{\pi}_t + r_y \left( \hat{y}_t - \hat{y}_t^f \right) + r_{\Delta y} \left( \hat{y}_t - \hat{y}_t^f - \hat{y}_{t-1} + \hat{y}_{t-1}^f \right) \right) + \hat{m}_t \quad (51)$$

$$\hat{\pi}_t = \frac{1}{1 + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}\iota_p} \left( \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}\hat{\pi}_{t+1} + \iota_p \hat{\pi}_{t-1} + \frac{\left( (1 - \xi_p) \frac{(1 - \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}\xi_p)}{\xi_p} \right)}{(\Phi - 1) \varepsilon_p + 1} \hat{m}c_t \right) + \hat{s}_{p,t} \quad (52)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{w}_t = & \frac{1}{1 + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{w}_{t-1} + \frac{\bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}}{1 + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{w}_{t+1} + \frac{1 + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}\iota_w}{1 + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{\pi}_t + \frac{\iota_w}{1 + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{\pi}_{t-1} + \frac{\bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}}{1 + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{\pi}_{t+1} \\ & + \frac{(1 - \xi_w)(1 - \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}\xi_w)}{(1 + \bar{\beta}\tilde{\gamma}) \xi_w ((\theta_w - 1) \varepsilon_w + 1)} \left( \sigma_l \hat{l}_t + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{1 - h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{c}_t - \frac{h/\tilde{\gamma}}{1 - h/\tilde{\gamma}} \hat{c}_{t-1} - \hat{w}_t \right) + \hat{s}_{w,t} \end{aligned} \quad (53)$$

## References

SMETS, F. AND R. WOUTERS (2007): “Shocks and Frictions in US Business Cycles: A Bayesian DSGE Approach,” *American Economic Review*, 97, 586–606.